

## ACT Matrix Practice

Use these matrices to solve problems 1-3 below:

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

1. The sum of A and B is:

- (A)  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$
- (B)  $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ -1 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$
- (C)  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$
- (D)  $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$
- (E) Cannot be determined

2. The value of  $B - 2A$  is:

- (A)  $\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$
- (B)  $\begin{pmatrix} -2 & 2 \\ -3 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$
- (C)  $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ -1 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$
- (D)  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$
- (E) Cannot be determined

3. The value of  $A + C$  is:

- (A)  $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
- (B)  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & -1 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
- (C)  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & -1 \\ 2 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$
- (D)  $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$
- (E) Cannot be determined

4. If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -4 \\ 6 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 4 \\ -6 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ , then  $A - B = ?$

- A.  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$
- B.  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$
- C.  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -8 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$
- D.  $\begin{bmatrix} -4 & 0 \\ -12 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$
- E.  $\begin{bmatrix} 4 & -8 \\ 12 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

5. Given that  $a \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 6 \\ 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x & 27 \\ y & z \end{bmatrix}$  for some real number  $a$ , what is  $x + z$ ?

- A.  $\frac{4}{3}$
- B.  $\frac{27}{2}$
- C. 26
- D. 27
- E. 48

6. Daisun owns 2 sportswear stores (X and Y). She stocks 3 brands of T-shirts (A, B, and C) in each store. The matrices below show the numbers of each type of T-shirt in each store and the cost for each type of T-shirt. The value of Daisun's T-shirt inventory is computed using the costs listed. What is the total value of the T-shirt inventory for Daisun's 2 stores?

	A	B	C	Cost
X	100	200	150	A \$ 5
Y	120	50	100	B \$10 C \$15

- A. \$2,200
- B. \$2,220
- C. \$4,965
- D. \$5,450
- E. \$7,350

7. The determinant of a matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$  equals  $ad - cb$ .

What must be the value of  $x$  for the matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} x & 8 \\ x & x \end{bmatrix}$  to

have a determinant of  $-16$ ?

A.  $-4$

B.  $-2$

C.  $-\frac{8}{5}$

D.  $\frac{8}{3}$

E.  $4$

8. If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 4 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -8 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$  such that  $A - B = \begin{bmatrix} x & y \\ z & w \end{bmatrix}$ , what is the value of  $z$ ?

(A)  $-1$

(B)  $0$

(C)  $3$

(D)  $4$

(E)  $5$

9. What is the matrix product  $\begin{bmatrix} a \\ 2a \\ 3a \end{bmatrix} [1 \ 0 \ -1]$ ?

F.  $\begin{bmatrix} a & 0 & -a \\ 2a & 0 & -2a \\ 3a & 0 & -3a \end{bmatrix}$

G.  $\begin{bmatrix} a & 2a & 3a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -a & -2a & -3a \end{bmatrix}$

H.  $[2a \ 0 \ -2a]$

J.  $[6a \ 0 \ -6a]$

K.  $[0]$

10. What is the sum of  $x$  and  $y$ ?

$$\begin{bmatrix} 16 & 3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x & y \end{bmatrix}$$